

# Key Stage 1

## National Curriculum

#### Locational Knowledge

- Name and locate the world' seven continents and five oceans
- Name, locate and identify characteristics of the four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom and its surrounding seas

#### Place Knowledge

• Understand geographical similarities and differences through studying the human and physical geography of a small area of the UK, and of a small area in a contrasting non-European country

### Human and Physical Geography

- Identify seasonal and daily weather patterns in the United Kingdom and the location of hot and cold areas of the world in relation to the Equator and the North and South Poles
- Use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to:
  - o Key physical features, including: beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley, vegetation, season and weather
  - o Key human features, including: city, town, village, factory, farm, house, office, port, harbour and shop

## Geographical skills and fieldwork

- Use world maps, atlases and globes to identify the United Kingdom and its countries, as well as the countries, continents and oceans studied at this key stage
- Use simple compass directions (North, South, East and West) and locational and directional language [for example, near and far; left and right], to describe the location of features and routes on a map
- Use aerial photographs and plan perspectives to recognise landmarks and basic human and physical features; devise a simple map; and use and construct basic symbols in a key
- Use simple fieldwork and observational skills to study the geography of their school and its grounds and the key human and physical features of its surrounding environment.

	Cycle 1	Cycle 2	Cycle 3	Cycle 4
Year 1	Our Country		Wonderful Weather	
Year 2	Beside the Seaside		Magical Mapping	



		Key Sta	uge ?	
National Curriculum	environmental regions, key phy Name and locate counties and topographical features (includi over time Identify the position and signific Arctic and Antarctic Circle, the Place Knowledge Understand geographical simils in a European country, and a refluman and Physical Geography Describe and understand key of Physical geography, in the Including energy, food Geographical skills and fieldwork Use maps, atlases, globes and the Use the eight points of a composition of the United Kingdomestime.	sing maps to focus on Europe (including to sical and human characteristics, countried cities of the United Kingdom, geographing hills, mountains, coasts and rivers), and earnee of latitude, longitude, Equator, Nore Prime/Greenwich Meridian and time zor arities and differences through the study degion within North or South America aspects of: cluding: climate zones, biomes and vege cluding: types of settlement and land use, minerals and water digital/computer mapping to locate courses, four and six-figure grid references, syrom and the wider world ure, record and present the human and pre	the location of Russia) and North and Sources, and major cities ical regions and their identifying human of land-use patterns; and understand how thern Hemisphere, Southern Hemisphere nes (including day and night) of human and physical geography of a restation belts, rivers, mountains, volcances accommic activity including trade links, intries and describe features studied mbols and key (including the use of Ordrights).	and physical characteristics, key visome of these aspects have changed the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, agion of the United Kingdom, a region and earthquakes, and the water cycle and the distribution of natural resources thance Survey maps) to build their
	Cycle 1	Cycle 2	Cycle 3	Cycle 4
	The UK		Rainforests	

Water

Magnificent Mountains

The Amazing Americas

Year 3

Year 4

Year 5

Year 6

All Around the World

Marvellous Maps

Raging Rivers